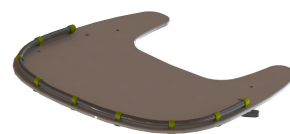
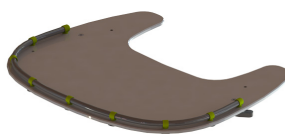
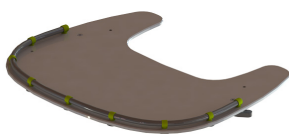
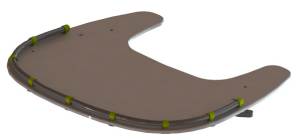
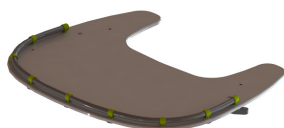


Taula Atom



Models i talles

- JX-AT05-XX Taula Atom - Talla única